



# **Decarbonization Efforts and Challenges at Siam Yamato Steel – Thailand**

6 February 2024



# Overview

## Siam Yamato Steel

- ❑ Established in 1992
- ❑ Registered Capital 3,000 MB
- ❑ Product: Hot-rolled Structural Steel
- ❑ Production Capacity: 1.1 million tons per year

**Yamato**  
Yamato Kogyo Co., Ltd.



**SYS 1**

Maptaphut Industrial Estate,  
Rayong Province



**SYS 2**

WHA Eastern Industrial Estate  
Rayong Province



**BAN BUENG DISTRIBUTION  
CENTER,**  
Chonburi Province

# SYS Products & Applications

## H-BEAM

Use as construction work pillar, beam and truss structure

**H100x50 – H900x300**



## CHANNEL

Use as a part of stair and purlin

**C75x40 - C380x100**



## CUT BEAM

Use as truss

**CT50x50-CT450X300**



## I-BEAM

Use as groove crane

**I150x75 - I600x190**



## ANGLE

Use as the construction of transmission line towers and telecom towers

**L75x75 – L250x250**



## SHEET PILE

Use as the construction of retaining walls for soil erosion and run off prevention

**TYPE 2,TYPE 3, TYPE 3A,TYPE 4**





# New Growth Engine – Green Steel

Growth with "GREEN STEEL"



Green Certifications

Low-Carbon Steel  
(from emissions reduction)

Near Zero Steel  
(from emissions reduction +



EPD

World steel climate action

CFP

CE-CFP



Decarbonization Targets

40% GHG Reduction target in 2030

Carbon Neutrality by 2050

## New Investment in Decarbonization Pathway



# Engage Key Regulators on Green Steel



## 1. Engagement with Thai regulators



## 2. Alliance key consortiums/associations to build partnerships and leverage bargaining position



## 3. Proactively Differentiate with Green Standards



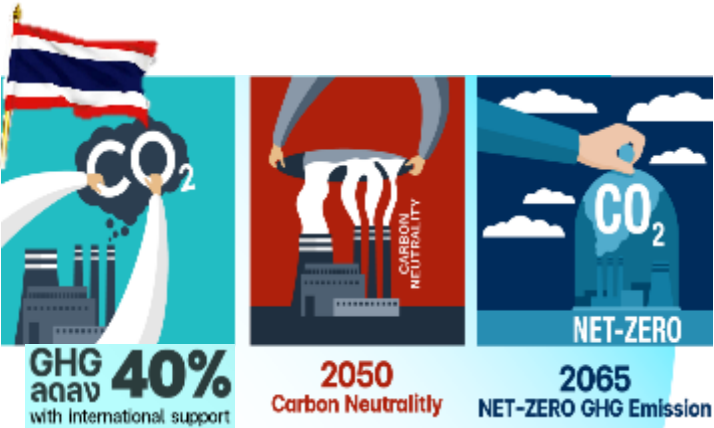
EPD (2023)



Carbon Footprint Reduction (Gold Label) (2025)



# Drivers towards Steel Industry Decarbonization



**Thai Government National Determined Contribution (NDC) to UNFCCC**



**Green Investment for Sustainability & Cost Reduction**



**Global Investment Fund**



**Green Customer Requirement**

# Public Sector Green Building

**Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand(EGAT) Headquarter**



**LEED Platinum**  
**TREES Platinum**



**Learning Exchange Building  
King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi**



**TREES Platinum**

**Chaeng Watthana  
Government Complex Phase2**



**Summited for TREES**

**Green Building @ Office of Natural Resources  
and Environmental policy and Planning**



**Summited for TREES**

**Multi-purpose building  
@ Excise Department**



**Summited for TREES**

# Private Sector Green Building



**Platinum**



**Gold**



**Silver**

**Park Ventures Ecoplex**



**IKEA Bang Yai**



**The Forest Pavilion**



**Samyan Mitrtown**



**Queen Sirikit National Convention Center (QSNCC)**



**Pepsico Beverage Production Phase 2**





# Decarbonization through Renewable Energy



## Floating solar 12MWp



### Target

Project Finish: Q2/2024

### Benefit

- Green energy: 17 GWH/Y
- Reduce CO2: 8,000 TCo<sub>2</sub>/Y
- Cost Saving: 5% of Electricity Tariffs

## Solar Farm 9.5 MWp (+Battery)



Project Study: Q2/2024

- Green energy: 14 GWH/Y
- Reduce CO2: 3,000 TCo<sub>2</sub>/Y (50%)
- Cost Saving: 6% of Electricity Tariffs
- PPT-GC area nearly SYS's local substation 2

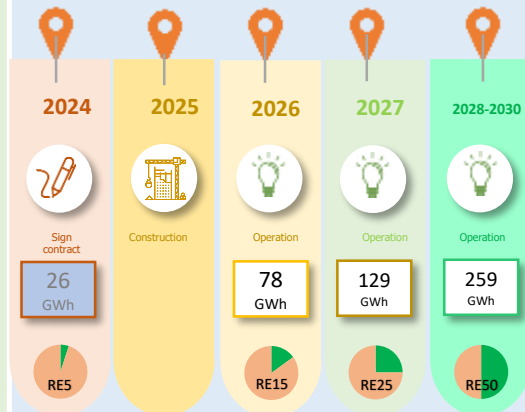
## Solar Floating 6.5MWp (+Battery)



Project Study : Q3/2024

- Green energy: 9 GWH/Y
- Reduce CO2: 3,900 TCo<sub>2</sub>/Y
- Cost Saving: 5% of Electricity Tariffs
- BST area nearly SYS' main substation

## RE 50



Project Study: Q4/2024

- Green energy: 259 GWH/Y
- Reduce CO2: 120,000 TCo<sub>2</sub>/Y
- Cost Saving: X% of Electricity Tariffs

## CSR

### Hospital (100Kwp)



Installation: Q3/2024

- Green energy: 0.3 GWH/Y
- Carbon credit: 60 TCo<sub>2</sub>/Y
- CSR

# Bio-Coke Substitution Project



Composition	Carbon Black (Granule)	Carbon Black (Powder)	Biochar	Torrefied Biomass	Biocoal	Coke Breeze
Fix Carbon (%)	> 75%	> 75%	80-82%	>60%	>70%	> 80%
Moisture (%)	< 5%	< 5%	<5%	<5%	<2%	< 2%
Sulphur (%)	< 5%	< 5%	<1%	<1%	<1%	< 1%
Size (mm)	10 mm	< 1 mm	<5 mm	1-5 mm	1-5 mm	1 – 3 mm
Density (g/cc)	0.55	0.55	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.85
Carbon emission (kgCO2e/kg)	2.42	2.42	-	-	-	3.1
	Waste tire		Wood chip			Anthracite

# Key Challenges still remain



1 Cost of Green Electricity from implementation of **Utility Green Tariffs**



2 Effects from **Climate Change Act**, which should be coming out in mid-2024



3 **Third Party Access** for using national electricity grid for direct power purchase from private renewable energy power plants still uncertain



4 Access to incentives and source of funds from **Thailand Taxonomy**



5 **Support from Government** will be an important role to achieve Thailand GHG reduction target.



SIAM YAMATO STEEL

# Q & A

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